## AP Computer Science Unit 1: Introduction to Computer Systems

| Unit \#: | APSDO-00019732 | Duration: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Team: |  |  |
| Jeanine LaBrosse (Author), Jeanine LaBrosse, Jaclyn Lawlor |  |  |
| Grades: |  |  |
| 11, 12 |  |  |
| Subjects: |  |  |
| Mathematics, Science |  |  |

## Unit Focus

In this unit, students will focus on how a computer hardware interacts with computer software. Students will translate from Binary to Hexadecimal to Decimal bases. Students will understand the basics of a Central Processing Unit. Summative assessments may include projects, labs and test. Primary instructional materials include: Java Software Solutions for AP Computer Science, Lewis, Loftus and Cocking, APCentral Computer Science Course Webpage.

## Stage 1: Desired Results - Key Understandings

| Established Goals | Transfer |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Core <br> Mathematics: 11 <br> - Understand that a function from one set (called the domain) to another set (called the range) assigns to each element of the domain exactly one element of the range. If $f$ is a function and $x$ is an element of its domain, then $f(x)$ denotes the output of $f$ corresponding to the input $x$. The graph of f is the graph of the equation $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x})$. CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.HSF.IF.A. 1 <br> - Rearrange formulas to highlight a | T1 (T13) Move from one representation to another without changing the quantity. T2 (T12) Compose and decompose numbers to establish relationships and perform operations. <br> T3 (T40) Describe, classify, and compare objects by their attributes. |  |
|  | Meaning |  |
|  | Understandings | Essential Questions |
|  | U1 (U100) Objects and sets of objects can be given numerical descriptions. <br> U2 (U103) The same value can be represented in multiple ways. <br> U3 (U208) Mathematical symbols (e.g. | Q1 (Q540) What tool(s) is appropriate for use with this model? <br> Q2 (Q531) What values, numbers, quantities, and/or symbols can be used to solve a problem? |

quantity of interest, using the same reasoning as in solving equations. CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.HSA.CED.A. 4

- Compare properties of two functions each represented in a different way (algebraically, graphically, numerically in tables, or by verbal descriptions). For example, given a graph of one quadratic function and an algebraic expression for another, say which has the larger maximum.
CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.HSF.IF.C. 9

period, line) represent quantities and operations in agreed upon ways (e.g. decimal place holders, line to separate numerator from denominator).

Q3 (Q550) Did I use clear language (symbols, labels, terms, units of measure and significant digits) to explain my reasoning to others?

## Acquisition of Knowledge and Skill

Defining the basic hardware of a computer system

## S2

Defining the levels of programming languages and how they relate

S3
Converting between binary, hexadecimal, decimal and unicode systems

S4
Describing the connection between computer hardware and software

## Stage 3: Learning Plan

| Coding | Code |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | LA1 | Learning Activity |

